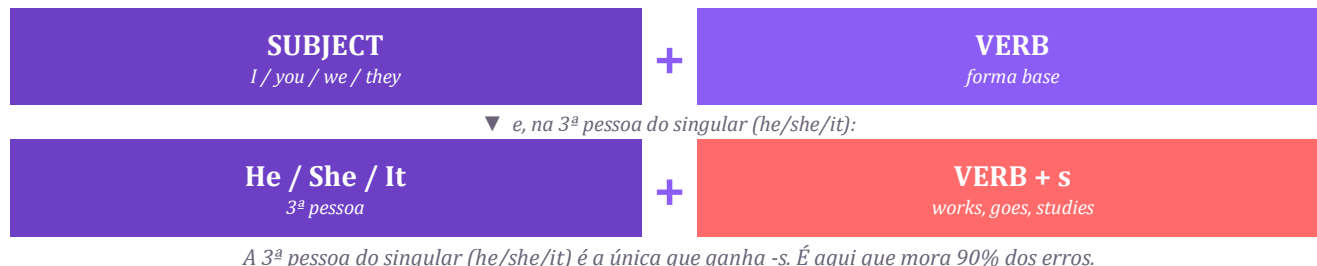


01 Simple Present *Presente Simples*

► Quando usar

Usamos o Simple Present para três coisas no dia a dia: (1) hábitos e rotinas (I study every day), (2) fatos e verdades gerais (Water boils at 100°C) e (3) horários e programações fixas (The bus leaves at 7). É o tempo do que é sempre verdade, não do que está acontecendo agora.

◆ ESTRUTURA EM BLOCOS



⌚ MARCADORES DE TEMPO (palavras que entregam o tempo na prova)

always **usually** **often** **sometimes** **never** **every day** **on Mondays**

► Conjugação · to love

Pronome	to love — conjugado
I	love
you	love
he / she / it	loves
we	love
you	love
they	love

► Exemplos

AFFIRMATIVE **She loves him.** — Ela o ama.

INTERROGATIVE **Does she love him?** — Ela o ama?

NEGATIVE **She doesn't love him.** — Ela não o ama.

⚠ CILADA DE PROVA

Brasileiro esquece o -s da 3ª pessoa (✗ She love → ✓ She loves) e usa o auxiliar errado. Lembre: he/she/it pede DOES na pergunta e DOESN'T na negativa — e aí o verbo principal volta à forma base (sem -s): Does she love? / She doesn't love.

🔪 Exercícios · Parte 1: múltipla escolha

1. Choose the correct sentence:
 - A) She go to school every day.
 - B) She goes to school every day.
 - C) She going to school every day.
 - D) She gone to school every day.
2. Which sentence is in the simple present?
 - A) They are studying English.
 - B) They studied English.
 - C) They study English.
 - D) They will study English.
3. Complete: My father _____ TV every night.
 - A) watch
 - B) watches
 - C) watched
 - D) watching
4. Choose the correct negative form:
 - A) He don't like coffee.
 - B) He doesn't likes coffee.
 - C) He doesn't like coffee.
 - D) He not like coffee.
5. What is the correct question form?
 - A) Do she speak Spanish?
 - B) Does she speaks Spanish?
 - C) Do she speaks Spanish?
 - D) Does she speak Spanish?
6. Complete: The sun _____ in the east.
 - A) rise
 - B) rose
 - C) rises
 - D) rising
7. Which sentence is correct?
 - A) We goes to the gym.
 - B) We go to the gym.
 - C) We gone to the gym.
 - D) We going to the gym.
8. Complete: Mark and Lisa _____ in Brazil.
 - A) lives
 - B) live
 - C) lived
 - D) living
9. Negative form: 'I like pizza.' →
 - A) I don't like pizza.
 - B) I doesn't like pizza.
 - C) I not like pizza.
 - D) I no like pizza.
10. Choose the correct alternative: 'Maria always _____ a sandwich for breakfast.'
 - A) eat
 - B) eating

- C) eats
D) ate

§ GABARITO 1-B 2-C 3-B 4-C 5-D 6-C 7-B 8-B 9-A 10-C

✎ Exercícios · Parte 2: complete as frases

Complete com o verbo entre parênteses no Simple Present:

- 1) My sister ____ (play) the piano very well.
- 2) We ____ (not / like) horror movies.
- 3) ____ your parents ____ (speak) English?
- 4) The store ____ (open) at 9 a.m.
- 5) He never ____ (drink) coffee at night.

✎ Exercícios · Parte 3: reescreva / combine

Reescreva na forma indicada:

- 1) She works downtown. (negativa)
- 2) They live in São Paulo. (interrogativa)
- 3) I study at night. (3ª pessoa: He ...)

● PRODUÇÃO — agora é com você

Escreva 4 frases verdadeiras sobre sua rotina de estudos para o vestibular (use always, usually, never, every day).

§ Gabarito · complete e reescreva

Complete 1: plays

Complete 2: don't like

Complete 3: Do ... speak

Complete 4: opens

Complete 5: drinks

Reescreva 1: She doesn't work downtown.

Reescreva 2: Do they live in São Paulo?

Reescreva 3: He studies at night.

✓ Autoavaliação — "Eu consigo..."

- ☐ explicar quando se usa o Simple Present
- ☐ acrescentar -s na 3ª pessoa do singular
- ☐ montar perguntas com do/does
- ☐ montar negativas com don't/doesn't

Marquei menos de 3 quadradinhos? *Volte aos exemplos e refaça as questões erradas antes de seguir.*

★ QUESTÃO DE PROVA · estilo ENEM / PAS

Tema transversal: Sustentabilidade / Meio Ambiente

◆ TEXTO

The Amazon rainforest plays a vital role in the planet's climate. It produces oxygen, stores carbon, and regulates rainfall across South America. Millions of species live in its rivers and trees. Every year, however, deforestation destroys large areas of the forest. Scientists warn that the world needs the Amazon to fight climate change.

Adapted from a UNEP report on the Amazon biome. Internet.

► Interpretação

1. According to the text, the Amazon rainforest:

- A) has no effect on the world's climate.
- B) regulates rainfall and stores carbon.
- C) produces no oxygen at all.
- D) is growing larger every year.

► Gramática · Simple Present

2. Which sentence is in the Simple Present (3rd person singular)?

- A) The forest is producing oxygen now.
- B) Deforestation destroys large areas.
- C) Scientists warned the world last year.
- D) The world will need the Amazon.

§ GABARITO 1-B 2-B

§ Comentário das questões**Questão 1 · Interpretação**

- A) has no effect on the world's climate.**
X O texto diz que a floresta "plays a vital role in the planet's climate".
- B) regulates rainfall and stores carbon.**
✓ **Correta.** O texto afirma: "stores carbon, and regulates rainfall".
- C) produces no oxygen at all.**
X O texto diz que ela "produces oxygen".
- D) is growing larger every year.**
X O texto fala em desmatamento destruindo áreas, não em crescimento.

Questão 2 · Gramática

- A) The forest is producing oxygen now.**
X Essa frase está no Present Continuous (is + -ing).
- B) Deforestation destroys large areas.**
✓ **Correta.** Simple Present, 3ª pessoa: o verbo recebe -s/-es (destroys).
- C) Scientists warned the world last year.**
X Essa frase está no Simple Past (warned).
- D) The world will need the Amazon.**
X Essa frase está no Simple Future (will).