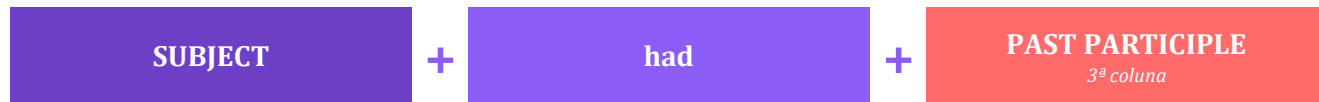


1º BIMESTRE 3º ANO · Past Perfect Simple & Past Perfect Continuous**09 Past Perfect Simple** *Passado Perfeito Simples*

► Quando usar

Usamos o Past Perfect para a ação 'mais antiga' quando há duas no passado: é o passado do passado (When I arrived, the train had already left — primeiro o trem partiu, depois eu cheguei).

◆ ESTRUTURA EM BLOCOS



had é igual para todas as pessoas. O verbo vai para o particípio (3ª coluna).

⌚ MARCADORES DE TEMPO (palavras que entregam o tempo na prova)

before **after** **already** **by the time** **when** **just (had just)**

► Conjugação · to love

Pronome	to love — conjugado
I	had loved
you	had loved
he / she / it	had loved
we	had loved
you	had loved
they	had loved

► Exemplos

AFFIRMATIVE ***She had loved Tom before she married Bob.*** — Ela tinha amado o Tom antes de se casar com o Bob.

INTERROGATIVE ***Had she loved Tom before she married Bob?*** — Ela tinha amado o Tom antes de se casar com o Bob?

NEGATIVE ***She hadn't loved Tom before she married Bob.*** — Ela não tinha amado o Tom antes de se casar com o Bob.

⚠ CILADA DE PROVA

Use o Past Perfect só quando há DUAS ações no passado e você quer marcar qual veio antes. A ação anterior fica no Past Perfect (had + particípio); a posterior fica no Simple Past. ✓ The movie had started when we arrived.

✍ Exercícios · Parte 1: múltipla escolha

1. Choose the correct sentence:

- A) She had went to school before 7.
- B) She had gone to school before 7.

- C) She has gone to school before 7.
D) She go to school before 7.
2. Which sentence is in the past perfect?
A) I went to the bank.
B) I have gone to the bank.
C) I had gone to the bank.
D) I go to the bank.
3. Complete: When we arrived, the movie _____.
A) already started
B) had already started
C) already starts
D) has already started
4. Choose the correct negative form:
A) He hadn't finished his work.
B) He didn't had finished his work.
C) He hadn't finish his work.
D) He doesn't had finished his work.
5. What is the correct question form?
A) Did she had left the room?
B) Had she left the room?
C) Had she leaved the room?
D) Does she had left the room?
6. Complete: We _____ the test before the bell rang.
A) finish
B) finished
C) had finished
D) has finished
7. Which sentence is correct?
A) They had went to Paris before.
B) They had go to Paris before.
C) They had gone to Paris before.
D) They has gone to Paris before.
8. Complete: I _____ never _____ sushi before last night.
A) have / eaten
B) had / eaten
C) had / ate
D) did / eat
9. Negative form: 'She had called her mom.' →
A) She hadn't called her mom.
B) She didn't had called her mom.
C) She not had called her mom.
D) She hasn't called her mom.
10. Choose the correct alternative: 'When the police arrived, the thief _____.'
A) escaped
B) had escaped
C) escapes
D) was escaping

§ GABARITO 1-B 2-C 3-B 4-A 5-B 6-C 7-C 8-B 9-A 10-B

🔪 Exercícios · Parte 2: complete as frases

Complete com Past Perfect ou Simple Past:

- 1) When I ____ (get) home, my mom ____ (already / cook) dinner.
- 2) They ____ (leave) before we ____ (arrive).
- 3) She ____ (not / study), so she failed the test.
- 4) By the time the film started, we ____ (buy) popcorn.
- 5) He told me he ____ (see) that movie before.

🔪 Exercícios · Parte 3: reescreva / combine

Ligue as ações marcando qual veio antes (Past Perfect + Simple Past):

- 1) the train / leave — I / arrive
- 2) she / finish dinner — they / call
- 3) we / never see snow — we / travel to Canada

● PRODUÇÃO — agora é com você

Escreva 3 frases sobre coisas que você já tinha feito antes de começar o Ensino Médio (Before high school, I had...).

§ Gabarito · complete e reescreva

Complete 1: got / had already cooked

Complete 2: had left / arrived

Complete 3: hadn't studied

Complete 4: had bought

Complete 5: had seen

Reescreva 1: The train had left when I arrived.

Reescreva 2: She had finished dinner when they called.

Reescreva 3: We had never seen snow before we traveled to Canada.

✓ Autoavaliação — "Eu consigo..."

- ☐ identificar o 'passado do passado'
- ☐ usar had + particípio para a ação anterior
- ☐ combinar Past Perfect com Simple Past
- ☐ usar before, after, already, by the time

Marquei menos de 3 quadradinhos? *Volte aos exemplos e refaça as questões erradas antes de seguir.*

★ QUESTÃO DE PROVA · estilo ENEM / PAS

Tema transversal: História / Memória

◆ TEXTO

When the Portuguese arrived in Brazil in 1500, indigenous peoples had already lived on the land for thousands of years. They had developed their own languages, cultures, and ways of life. By the time the colonizers built their first villages, the native peoples had created complex societies. Sadly, much of this knowledge had disappeared by the 18th century.

Adapted from a Brazilian history textbook. Internet.

► Interpretação

1. According to the text, before the Portuguese arrived, indigenous peoples:
A) had just discovered the land.

- B) had already lived on the land for thousands of years.
- C) had no culture or language.
- D) had built Portuguese villages.

► **Gramática · Past Perfect Simple**

2. Which sentence is correct in the Past Perfect Simple?

- A) They had developed their own languages.
- B) They had develop their own cultures.
- C) They has created complex societies.
- D) Much knowledge had disappear.

§ GABARITO 1-B 2-A

§ Comentário das questões

Questão 1 · Interpretação

- A) **had just discovered the land.**
X O texto diz que viviam ali “for thousands of years”.
- B) **had already lived on the land for thousands of years.**
✓ **Correta.** O texto afirma: “indigenous peoples had already lived on the land for thousands of years”.
- C) **had no culture or language.**
X O texto diz que “had developed their own languages, cultures”.
- D) **had built Portuguese villages.**
X Foram os colonizadores que construíram as primeiras vilas.

Questão 2 · Gramática

- A) **They had developed their own languages.**
✓ **Correta.** Past Perfect: had + particípio (had developed).
- B) **They had develop their own cultures.**
X Falta o particípio: o correto é had developed.
- C) **They has created complex societies.**
X Past Perfect usa had para todas as pessoas, não has.
- D) **Much knowledge had disappear.**
X Falta o particípio: o correto é had disappeared.