

## ★ Irregular Verbs *Tabela de referência — todos os anos*

Verbos **regulares** formam o Simple Past e o Past Participle com **-ed** (to play → played → played). Os **irregulares** têm forma própria (to go → went → gone). Decore os mais frequentes primeiro — são os que mais caem.

| Infinitivo | Simple Past    | Past Participle | Significado                   |
|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| to arise   | arose          | arisen          | erguer, levantar              |
| to awake   | awoke          | awoken          | acordar, despertar            |
| to be      | was / were     | been            | ser, estar, ficar             |
| to bear    | bore           | borne / born    | suportar, carregar, dar à luz |
| to beat    | beat           | beaten          | bater, superar                |
| to become  | became         | become          | tornar-se                     |
| to begin   | began          | begun           | começar, iniciar              |
| to bend    | bent           | bent            | curvar, entortar              |
| to bet     | bet            | bet             | apostar                       |
| to bind    | bound          | bound           | atar, amarrar, obrigar        |
| to bite    | bit            | bitten          | morder                        |
| to bleed   | bled           | bled            | sangrar                       |
| to blow    | blew           | blown           | soprar                        |
| to break   | broke          | broken          | quebrar, romper               |
| to breed   | bred           | bred            | procriar, criar               |
| to bring   | brought        | brought         | trazer, causar                |
| to build   | built          | built           | construir                     |
| to burn    | burnt / burned | burnt / burned  | queimar                       |
| to burst   | burst          | burst           | arrebentar, explodir          |
| to buy     | bought         | bought          | comprar                       |
| to catch   | caught         | caught          | pegar, capturar               |
| to choose  | chose          | chosen          | escolher                      |
| to come    | came           | come            | vir, chegar                   |
| to cost    | cost           | cost            | custar                        |
| to cut     | cut            | cut             | cortar, reduzir               |
| to deal    | dealt          | dealt           | negociar, lidar               |
| to dig     | dug            | dug             | cavar, escavar                |
| to do      | did            | done            | fazer                         |
| to draw    | drew           | drawn           | desenhar, puxar               |
| to drink   | drank          | drunk           | beber                         |
| to drive   | drove          | driven          | dirigir, guiar                |
| to eat     | ate            | eaten           | comer                         |
| to fall    | fell           | fallen          | cair                          |
| to feed    | fed            | fed             | alimentar                     |
| to feel    | felt           | felt            | sentir                        |
| to fight   | fought         | fought          | lutar, brigar                 |
| to find    | found          | found           | achar, encontrar              |
| to flee    | fled           | fled            | fugir, escapar                |
| to fly     | flew           | flown           | voar                          |
| to forbid  | forbade        | forbidden       | proibir                       |
| to forget  | forgot         | forgotten       | esquecer(-se)                 |

| Infinitivo | Simple Past      | Past Participle  | Significado                 |
|------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| to forgive | forgave          | forgiven         | perdoar                     |
| to freeze  | froze            | frozen           | congelar, gelar             |
| to get     | got              | got / gotten     | obter, conseguir            |
| to give    | gave             | given            | dar                         |
| to go      | went             | gone             | ir                          |
| to grow    | grew             | grown            | crescer, cultivar           |
| to hang    | hung             | hung             | pendurar, suspender         |
| to have    | had              | had              | ter, possuir                |
| to hear    | heard            | heard            | ouvir, escutar              |
| to hide    | hid              | hidden           | esconder(-se)               |
| to hit     | hit              | hit              | bater, atingir              |
| to hold    | held             | held             | segurar, agarrar            |
| to hurt    | hurt             | hurt             | ferir(-se), machucar        |
| to keep    | kept             | kept             | manter, conservar           |
| to kneel   | knelt / kneeled  | knelt / kneeled  | ajoelhar-se                 |
| to know    | knew             | known            | saber, conhecer             |
| to lay     | laid             | laid             | pôr, colocar, deitar        |
| to lead    | led              | led              | conduzir, liderar           |
| to leap    | leapt / leaped   | leapt / leaped   | saltar, pular               |
| to learn   | learnt / learned | learnt / learned | aprender                    |
| to leave   | left             | left             | partir, deixar, sair        |
| to lend    | lent             | lent             | emprestar                   |
| to let     | let              | let              | permitir, deixar            |
| to lie     | lay              | lain             | deitar, jazer               |
| to light   | lit / lighted    | lit / lighted    | acender, iluminar           |
| to lose    | lost             | lost             | perder                      |
| to make    | made             | made             | fazer, criar                |
| to mean    | meant            | meant            | significar, querer dizer    |
| to meet    | met              | met              | encontrar(-se), reunir(-se) |
| to pay     | paid             | paid             | pagar                       |
| to put     | put              | put              | pôr, colocar                |
| to quit    | quit             | quit             | desistir, abandonar         |
| to read    | read             | read             | ler, interpretar            |
| to ride    | rode             | ridden           | cavalgar, andar de          |
| to ring    | rang             | rung             | soar, tocar                 |
| to rise    | rose             | risen            | erguer-se, levantar-se      |
| to run     | ran              | run              | correr                      |
| to say     | said             | said             | dizer, declarar             |
| to see     | saw              | seen             | ver, perceber               |
| to seek    | sought           | sought           | procurar, buscar            |
| to sell    | sold             | sold             | vender                      |
| to send    | sent             | sent             | enviar, mandar              |
| to set     | set              | set              | pôr, ajustar                |
| to sew     | sewed            | sewn / sewed     | costurar                    |
| to shake   | shook            | shaken           | sacudir, agitar             |
| to shed    | shed             | shed             | derramar, perder (folhas)   |
| to shine   | shone            | shone            | brilhar                     |
| to shoot   | shot             | shot             | atirar                      |
| to show    | showed           | shown            | mostrar, apresentar         |

| Infinitivo    | Simple Past      | Past Participle   | Significado            |
|---------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| to shrink     | shrank           | shrunk            | contrair, encolher     |
| to shut       | shut             | shut              | fechar, cerrar         |
| to sing       | sang             | sung              | cantar                 |
| to sink       | sank             | sunk              | afundar                |
| to sit        | sat              | sat               | sentar(-se)            |
| to sleep      | slept            | slept             | dormir                 |
| to slide      | slid             | slid              | escorregar, deslizar   |
| to smell      | smelt / smelled  | smelt / smelled   | cheirar                |
| to sow        | sowed            | sown / sowed      | semeiar                |
| to speak      | spoke            | spoken            | falar                  |
| to spell      | spelt / spelled  | spelt / spelled   | soletrar               |
| to spend      | spent            | spent             | gastar, passar (tempo) |
| to spill      | spilt / spilled  | spilt / spilled   | derramar               |
| to spin       | spun             | spun              | girar, fiar            |
| to spit       | spat / spit      | spat / spit       | cuspir                 |
| to spoil      | spoilt / spoiled | spoilt / spoiled  | estragar               |
| to spread     | spread           | spread            | espalhar, estender     |
| to spring     | sprang           | sprung            | saltar, brotar         |
| to stand      | stood            | stood             | ficar de pé            |
| to steal      | stole            | stolen            | roubar, furtar         |
| to stick      | stuck            | stuck             | colar, fincar, prender |
| to sting      | stung            | stung             | picar, ferroar         |
| to stink      | stank / stunk    | stunk             | feder                  |
| to strike     | struck           | struck            | bater, golpear         |
| to strive     | strove           | striven           | esforçar-se, lutar por |
| to swear      | swore            | sworn             | jurar, xingar          |
| to sweep      | swept            | swept             | varrer                 |
| to swell      | swelled          | swollen / swelled | inchar, crescer        |
| to swim       | swam             | swum              | nadar                  |
| to swing      | swung            | swung             | balançar               |
| to take       | took             | taken             | tomar, pegar, levar    |
| to teach      | taught           | taught            | ensinar                |
| to tear       | tore             | torn              | rasgar, dilacerar      |
| to tell       | told             | told              | dizer, contar          |
| to think      | thought          | thought           | pensar, achar          |
| to throw      | threw            | thrown            | lançar, atirar         |
| to thrust     | thrust           | thrust            | empurrar, enfiar       |
| to tread      | trod             | trodden           | pisar, andar           |
| to understand | understood       | understood        | entender, compreender  |
| to wake       | woke             | woken             | acordar                |
| to wear       | wore             | worn              | vestir, usar           |
| to weave      | wove             | woven             | tecer, trançar         |
| to weep       | wept             | wept              | chorar                 |
| to wet        | wet / wetted     | wet / wetted      | molhar, umedecer       |
| to win        | won              | won               | ganhar, vencer         |
| to wind       | wound            | wound             | enrolar, dar corda     |
| to wring      | wrung            | wrung             | torcer, espremer       |
| to write      | wrote            | written           | escrever               |